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叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度的关系

威墅堰机车车辆工厂 徐 勇

TH138.51

一、概 述

在叶片式气动马达的设计过程中,合理确定气动马达的进、排气角度是设计过程的一个重要组成部分。叶片式气动马达进、排气角度的大小分别决定着进气终了容积和膨胀终了容积的大小。虽然文献[1]、[2]从叶片式气动马达的主要性能指标的 重量、功率、耗气量三个方面讨论了正反转性能相同的叶片式气动马达和单向叶片式气动马达膨胀比的确定问题,但是并没有讨论气动马达膨胀比与几何参数之间的关系。根据气动马达膨胀比的定义可知,叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间存在着极为密切的关系。本文试从叶片式气动马达气腔面积、容积的计算出发,建立叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间的直接关系。

二、叶片式气动马达气腔面积、容积的计算

图1是叶片式气动马达的剖面示意图。O为转子中心(或气缸外圆中心),O₁为气缸内孔中心,r为转子半径,R为气缸内孔半径,e为偏心距。转子外圆与气缸内孔相切于A,叶片I的中心线分别与气缸内孔和转子外圆相交于B₁、C₁,叶片II的中心线分

别与气缸内孔和转子外圆相交于B₂、C₂。
φ₁为进气角度,φ₂为排气角度。由图1可得:

$$r = R - e \quad (1)$$

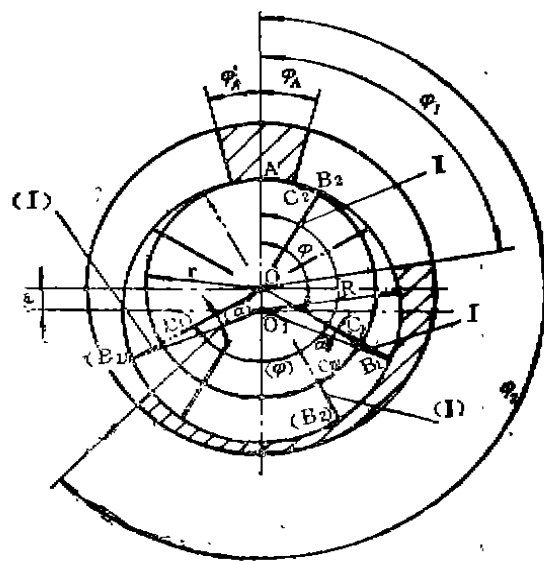


图 1

1. 曲边三角形AB₁C₁面积的计算

曲边三角形AB₁C₁的面积是扇形O₁AB₁的面积、扇形OAC₁的面积和三角形OO₁B₁面积的代数和。令:

$$\angle AOB_1 = \varphi, \angle OB_1O_1 = \alpha$$

$$F(\varphi) = \text{曲边三角形} AB_1C_1 \text{的面积}$$

$$F_1 = \text{扇形} O_1AB_1 \text{的面积}$$

$$F_2 = \text{扇形} OAC_1 \text{的面积}$$

F_3 = 三角形 OO_1B_1 的面积

由图 1 可知, 当 $0 \leq \varphi \leq \pi$ 时,

$$F(\varphi) = F_1 - F_2 - F_3$$

在三角形 OO_1B_1 中, 根据正弦定理得:

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{e}{R} \sin (\pi - \varphi) = \frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi$$

$$\alpha = \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right)$$

$$F_1 = \frac{1}{2} (\varphi - \alpha) R^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] R^2$$

$$F_2 = \frac{1}{2} \varphi r^2 = \frac{1}{2} \varphi (R - e)^2$$

$$F_3 = \frac{1}{2} R e \sin (\varphi - \alpha) = \frac{1}{2} R e \sin \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right]$$

所以:

$$F(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] R^2 - \varphi (R - e)^2 - R e \sin \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] \right\}$$

当 $\pi \leq \varphi \leq 2\pi$ 时,

$$F(\varphi) = F_1 - F_2 + F_3$$

在三角形 OO_1B_1 中, 根据正弦定理得:

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{e}{R} \sin (\varphi - \pi) = -\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi$$

$$\alpha = -\arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right)$$

$$F_1 = \frac{1}{2} (\varphi + \alpha) R^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] R^2$$

$$F_2 = \frac{1}{2} \varphi r^2 = \frac{1}{2} \varphi (R - e)^2$$

$$F_3 = \frac{1}{2} R e \sin \left[2\pi - (\varphi + \alpha) \right] \\ = -\frac{1}{2} R e \sin \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right]$$

$$F(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] R^2 - \varphi (R - e)^2 - R e \sin \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] \right\}$$

所以, 在 $0 \leq \varphi \leq 2\pi$ 范围内

$$F(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] R^2 - \varphi (R - e)^2 - R e \sin \left[\varphi - \arcsin \left(\frac{e}{R} \sin \varphi \right) \right] \right\} \quad (2)$$

2. 曲边三角形 AB_1C_1 面积的计算

如果叶片式气动马达的叶片数为 Z , 则相邻两叶片之间的夹角 $\angle B_1OB_2 = 2\pi/Z$ 。由图 1 可知, $\angle AOB_2 = \varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}$, 所以, 曲边三角形 AB_1C_1 的面积为:

$$F\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right) \right] R^2 - \left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) (R-e)^2 - R e \sin\left[\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right)\right] \right\} \quad (3)$$

3. 理论气腔面积、容积的计算

叶片式气动马达的理论气腔面积 (图 1 中曲边四边形 $B_1B_2C_2C_1$ 的面积) 等于曲边三角形 AB_1C_1 的面积减去曲边三角形 AB_2C_2 的面积。即:

$$S^T = F(\varphi) - F\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)$$

将 $F(\varphi)$ 、 $F\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)$ 代入并整理得:

$$S^T = \frac{1}{2} R^2 \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{Z} \left[\frac{2e}{Z} - \left(\frac{e}{R}\right)^2 \right] - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right) + \arcsin\left[\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right] - \frac{e}{R} \sin\left[\varphi - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right)\right] + \frac{e}{R} \sin\left[\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right)\right] \right\} \quad (4)$$

引入气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 的概念, 令:

$$f(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{Z} \left[\frac{2e}{Z} - \left(\frac{e}{R}\right)^2 \right] - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right) + \arcsin\left[\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right] - \frac{e}{Z} \sin\left[\varphi - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right)\right] + \frac{e}{R} \sin\left[\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right) - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)\right)\right] \right\} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{则有: } S^T = R^2 \cdot f(\varphi) \quad (6)$$

若气缸长度为 L , 则理论气腔容积为:

$$V^T = R^2 L f(\varphi) \quad (7)$$

式 (5) 中转角 φ 的单位是弧度。若 φ 的单位用度 ($^\circ$) 表示, 则:

$$f(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{Z} \left[\frac{2e}{Z} - \left(\frac{e}{R}\right)^2 \right] - \frac{\pi}{180^\circ} \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right) + \frac{\pi}{180^\circ} \arcsin\left[\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)\right] - \frac{e}{R} \sin\left[\varphi - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\varphi\right)\right] + \frac{e}{R} \sin\left[\left(\varphi - \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right) - \arcsin\left(\frac{e}{R} \sin\left(\varphi - \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)\right)\right] \right\} \quad (8)$$

4. 实际气腔面积、容积的计算

由于叶片式气动马达的叶片具有一定的厚度, 使实际气腔面积小于理论气腔面积。本文同样采用气腔面积收缩系数 λ 来计算气动马达的实际气腔面积、容积。设叶片厚度为 δ , 由文献 [3] 可知:

$$\lambda = 1 - \frac{\delta Z}{2\pi R} \quad (9)$$

实际气腔面积:

$$S = \lambda S^T = \lambda R^2 f(\varphi) \quad (10)$$

实际气腔容积:

$$V = \lambda V^T = \lambda R^2 L f(\varphi) \quad (11)$$

三、膨胀比与进、排气角度的关系

如图1所示, 气动马达进气终了时, $\angle AOB_2 = \varphi_1$, $\angle AOB_1 = \varphi + \frac{2\pi}{Z}$, 膨胀终了时, $\angle AOB_1 = \varphi_2$ 。所以, 进气终了容积,

$$V_1 = \lambda R^2 L f \left(\varphi_1 + \frac{2\pi}{Z} \right) \quad (12)$$

膨胀终了容积:

$$V_2 = \lambda R^2 L f(\varphi_2) \quad (13)$$

式(12)、(13)中 φ_1 、 φ_2 的单位是弧度, $f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)$ 、 $f(\varphi_2)$ 按式(5)进行计算。当 φ_1 、 φ_2 的单位用度($^\circ$)表示时, 则有:

$$V_1 = \lambda R^2 L f \left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z} \right) \quad (14)$$

$$V_2 = \lambda R^2 L f(\varphi_2) \quad (15)$$

式(14)、(15)中的 $f\left(\varphi + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)$ 、 $f(\varphi_2)$ 按式(8)进行计算。

根据气动马达膨胀比 ϵ 的定义可知, 叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间的关系式为:

(1) 当 φ_1 、 φ_2 的单位用弧度表示时:

$$\epsilon = \frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)} \quad (16)$$

(2) 当 φ_1 、 φ_2 的单位用度($^\circ$)表示时:

$$\epsilon = \frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)} \quad (17)$$

四、气腔面积函数表及其应用

1. 气腔面积函数表

由上述研究可知, 在计算叶片式气动马

达进气终了容积和膨胀终了容积时都要用到气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 。同时, 叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间的关系由气腔面积函数 $f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{2\pi}{Z}\right)$ 、 $f(\varphi_2)$ 的值所决定。所以, 有必要对气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 作进一步的讨论。

由式(5)、式(8)可知, 气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 是气动马达叶片数 Z 、偏心率 $\frac{e}{R}$ 、转角 φ 的三元函数。由于在设计叶片式

气动马达时, Z 、 $\frac{e}{R}$ 可以预选给予确定, 一般 $Z = 4 \sim 6$, $\frac{e}{R} = \frac{1}{6} \sim \frac{1}{7}$ (或 $R/e = 6 \sim 7$)。

所以, 根据 Z 、 R/e 和 φ 的取值可以作常用的气腔面积函数表见表1、表2、表3。其中 Z 、 R/e 和 φ 的取值范围分别是:

表1: $Z = 4, R/e = 6 \sim 7, \varphi = 131^\circ \sim 230^\circ$

表2: $Z = 5, R/e = 6 \sim 7, \varphi = 131^\circ \sim 230^\circ$

表3: $Z = 6, R/e = 6 \sim 7, \varphi = 121^\circ \sim 220^\circ$

从表1、表2、表3中可以看出:

(1) 当 $\varphi = 180^\circ + \frac{180^\circ}{Z}$ 时, 气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 取最大值 $f(\varphi)_{\max}$ 。即 $f(\varphi)_{\max} = f\left(180^\circ + \frac{180^\circ}{Z}\right)$ 。所以, 当 $\varphi = 180^\circ + \frac{180^\circ}{Z}$ 时, 叶片式气动马达的气腔面积、容积取最大值。 $S_{\max} = \lambda R^2 f(\varphi)_{\max} = \lambda R^2 f\left(180^\circ + \frac{180^\circ}{Z}\right)$, $V_{\max} = \lambda R^2 L f(\varphi)_{\max} = \lambda R^2 L f\left(180^\circ + \frac{180^\circ}{Z}\right)$ 。

(2) 气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 随 R/e 的增大而减小, 即 $f(\varphi)$ 随偏心率 e/R 的增大而增大。所以, 在设计叶片式气动马达时取较大的偏心率 e/R , 可以使气腔面积、容积获得较大值, 有利于气动马达功率的提高。

2. 例题及说明

例题1: 已知某单向叶片式气动马达的气缸内径 $2R = 0.13\text{m}$, 偏心距 $e = 0.01\text{m}$,

气缸长度 $L = 0.2\text{m}$, 叶片数 $Z = 4$, 叶片厚度 $\delta = 0.006\text{m}$, 排气角度 $\varphi_2 = 210^\circ$ 。试求: (1) 气动马达膨胀终了时的气腔面积 S_2 、气腔容积 V_2 ; (2) 当膨胀比 $\varepsilon = 1.4$ 时, 气动马达的进气角度 φ_1 (精确到 1°)。

解: (1) 气腔面积 S_2 、气腔容积 V_2
根据已知条件可得:

$$R/e = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.13 / 0.01 = 6.5$$

$$\frac{360^\circ}{Z} = \frac{360^\circ}{4} = 90^\circ$$

气腔面积收缩系数 λ

$$\lambda = 1 - \frac{\delta Z}{2\pi R} = 1 - \frac{0.006 \times 4}{2\pi \times 0.065} = 0.941235$$

查表 1 得:

$$f(\varphi_2) = f(210^\circ) = 0.4430071$$

$$S_2 = \lambda R^2 f(\varphi_2) = 0.941235 \times 0.065^2 \times 0.4430071 = 0.001762 \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$$

$$V_2 = LS_2 = 0.2 \times 0.001762 = 0.0003524 \text{ (m}^3\text{)}$$

(2) 进气角度 φ_1

$$\text{因为 } \varepsilon = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f(\varphi_1 + 90^\circ)}$$

$$\text{所以 } f(\varphi_1 + 90^\circ) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} f(\varphi_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1.4} \times 0.4430071$$

$$= 0.3164336$$

查表 1 得: $\varphi_1 + 90^\circ \approx 162^\circ$

所以 $\varphi_1 = 72^\circ$

例 2: 已知某单向叶片式气动马达的 $Z = 5$, $\varphi_1 = 83^\circ$, $\varphi_2 = 204^\circ$ 。试求, 当 $R/e = 6$ 、 $R/e = 6.5$ 、 $R/e = 7$ 时, 气动马达的膨胀比 ε 。

解: 根据已知条件得:

$$\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z} = 83^\circ + \frac{360^\circ}{5} = 155^\circ$$

查表 2: 当 $R/e = 6$ 时

$$f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right) = f(155^\circ) = 0.2792751$$

$$f(\varphi_2) = f(204^\circ) = 0.395331$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)} = \frac{0.395331}{0.2792751}$$

$$= 1.41556$$

当 $R/e = 6.5$ 时

$$f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right) = 0.2596246$$

$$f(\varphi_2) = 0.3653538$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)} = \frac{0.3653538}{0.2596246}$$

$$= 1.40724$$

当 $R/e = 7$ 时

$$f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right) = 0.2425325$$

$$f(\varphi_2) = 0.3395987$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{f(\varphi_2)}{f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)} = \frac{0.3395987}{0.2425325}$$

$$= 1.40022$$

例 3: 在设计某正反转性能相同的叶片式气动马达时, 取排气角度 $\varphi_2 = 174^\circ$, $R/e = 7$, $\varepsilon = 1.3$ 。问当选用叶片数 $Z = 4, 5, 6$ 时, 气动马达的进气角度 φ_1 是多少度 (精确到 1°)?

解: 当 $Z = 4$ 时

$$\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z} = \varphi_1 + 90^\circ$$

根据 $R/e = 7$, 查表 1 得:

$$f(\varphi_2) = f(174^\circ) = 0.3329125$$

$$\text{又 } f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} f(\varphi_2)$$

$$f(\varphi_1 + 90^\circ) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} f(\varphi_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1.3} \times 0.3329125$$

查表 1 得: $\varphi_1 + 90^\circ \approx 151^\circ$

所以 $\varphi_1 = 61^\circ$

当 $Z = 5$ 时

$$\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z} = \varphi_1 + 72^\circ$$

查表2得: $f(\varphi_2) = f(174^\circ) = 0.2920584$

$$f(\varphi_1 + 72^\circ) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} f(\varphi_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1.3} \times 0.2920584$$

$$= 0.2246603$$

查表2得: $\varphi_1 + 72^\circ \approx 149^\circ$

所以 $\varphi_1 = 77^\circ$

当 $Z = 6$ 时

$$\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z} = \varphi_1 + 60^\circ$$

查表3得:

$$f(\varphi_2) = f(174^\circ) = 0.2568478$$

$$f(\varphi_1 + 60^\circ) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} f(\varphi_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1.3} \times 0.2568478$$

$$= 0.1975752$$

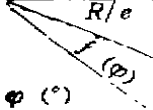
表1 气腔面积函数表 ($R/e = 6 \sim 7$ $Z = 4$)

| R/e $f(\varphi)$ | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $\varphi (^\circ)$ | | | | | |
| 131 | 0.2099015 | 0.2028627 | 0.1962653 | 0.1900708 | 0.1842451 |
| 132 | 0.2139201 | 0.2067249 | 0.1999829 | 0.1938541 | 0.1877033 |
| 133 | 0.2179591 | 0.2106062 | 0.2037181 | 0.1972538 | 0.1911770 |
| 134 | 0.2220175 | 0.2145054 | 0.2074700 | 0.2008691 | 0.1946652 |
| 135 | 0.2260939 | 0.2184212 | 0.2112373 | 0.2044988 | 0.1981669 |
| 136 | 0.2301872 | 0.2223527 | 0.2150191 | 0.2081419 | 0.2016809 |
| 137 | 0.2342963 | 0.2262986 | 0.2188143 | 0.2117973 | 0.2052065 |
| 138 | 0.2384199 | 0.2302577 | 0.2226215 | 0.2154638 | 0.2087423 |
| 139 | 0.2425566 | 0.2342289 | 0.2264398 | 0.2191403 | 0.2122873 |
| 140 | 0.2467053 | 0.2382108 | 0.2302677 | 0.2228258 | 0.2158404 |
| 141 | 0.2508645 | 0.2422022 | 0.2341043 | 0.2265190 | 0.2194005 |
| 142 | 0.2550331 | 0.2462020 | 0.2379484 | 0.2302189 | 0.2229666 |
| 143 | 0.2592096 | 0.2502087 | 0.2417985 | 0.2339241 | 0.2265374 |
| 144 | 0.2633928 | 0.2542212 | 0.2456535 | 0.2376336 | 0.2301118 |
| 145 | 0.2675813 | 0.2582360 | 0.2495122 | 0.2413460 | 0.2336886 |
| 146 | 0.2717735 | 0.2622579 | 0.2533732 | 0.2450603 | 0.2372667 |
| 147 | 0.2759682 | 0.2662795 | 0.2572354 | 0.2487750 | 0.2408449 |
| 148 | 0.2801639 | 0.2703015 | 0.2610972 | 0.2524890 | 0.2444219 |
| 149 | 0.2843593 | 0.2743224 | 0.2649576 | 0.2562011 | 0.2479966 |
| 150 | 0.2885527 | 0.2783409 | 0.2688152 | 0.2599100 | 0.2515677 |
| 151 | 0.2927429 | 0.2823556 | 0.2726685 | 0.2636143 | 0.2551341 |

续表 1

| $\frac{R}{e}$ $f(\varphi)$ $\varphi(^{\circ})$ | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 152 | 0.2969281 | 0.2863652 | 0.2765162 | 0.2673128 | 0.2586944 |
| 153 | 0.3011071 | 0.2903679 | 0.2803571 | 0.2710042 | 0.2622475 |
| 154 | 0.3052783 | 0.2943627 | 0.2841896 | 0.2746871 | 0.2657920 |
| 155 | 0.3094401 | 0.2983479 | 0.2880125 | 0.2783603 | 0.2693268 |
| 156 | 0.3135911 | 0.3023222 | 0.2918244 | 0.2820225 | 0.2728504 |
| 157 | 0.3177296 | 0.3062841 | 0.2956239 | 0.2856722 | 0.2763817 |
| 158 | 0.3218543 | 0.3102319 | 0.2994095 | 0.2893082 | 0.2798595 |
| 159 | 0.3259825 | 0.3141645 | 0.3031798 | 0.2929292 | 0.2833422 |
| 160 | 0.3300555 | 0.3180801 | 0.3069334 | 0.2965336 | 0.2868088 |
| 161 | 0.3341290 | 0.3219774 | 0.3108690 | 0.3001203 | 0.2902579 |
| 162 | 0.3381822 | 0.3258547 | 0.3143851 | 0.3036878 | 0.2936883 |
| 163 | 0.3422136 | 0.3297108 | 0.3180803 | 0.3072348 | 0.2970985 |
| 164 | 0.3462217 | 0.3335439 | 0.3217530 | 0.3107599 | 0.3004873 |
| 165 | 0.3502047 | 0.3373527 | 0.3254019 | 0.3142819 | 0.3038534 |
| 166 | 0.3541613 | 0.3411358 | 0.3290256 | 0.3177392 | 0.3071956 |
| 167 | 0.3580896 | 0.3448911 | 0.3326227 | 0.3211904 | 0.3105123 |
| 168 | 0.3619883 | 0.3486177 | 0.3361918 | 0.3246144 | 0.3138026 |
| 169 | 0.3658555 | 0.3523138 | 0.3397310 | 0.3280096 | 0.3170648 |
| 170 | 0.3696893 | 0.3559780 | 0.3432394 | 0.3313784 | 0.3202979 |
| 171 | 0.3734897 | 0.3596088 | 0.3467154 | 0.3347086 | 0.3235006 |
| 172 | 0.3772534 | 0.3632046 | 0.3501576 | 0.3380095 | 0.3266713 |
| 173 | 0.3809793 | 0.3667641 | 0.3535646 | 0.3412765 | 0.3298091 |
| 174 | 0.3846661 | 0.3702858 | 0.3569349 | 0.3445078 | 0.3329125 |
| 175 | 0.3883120 | 0.3737678 | 0.3602672 | 0.3477025 | 0.3359802 |
| 176 | 0.3919155 | 0.3772090 | 0.3635599 | 0.3508589 | 0.3390111 |
| 177 | 0.3954750 | 0.3806079 | 0.3668118 | 0.3539759 | 0.3420037 |
| 178 | 0.3989892 | 0.3839629 | 0.3700215 | 0.3570522 | 0.3449571 |
| 179 | 0.4024561 | 0.3872728 | 0.3731876 | 0.3600863 | 0.3478899 |
| 180 | 0.4058746 | 0.3905359 | 0.3763088 | 0.3630772 | 0.3507407 |
| 181 | 0.4092430 | 0.3937509 | 0.3793836 | 0.3660234 | 0.3535684 |

续表 1

|  R/e $\varphi (^{\circ})$ | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 182 | 0.4125599 | 0.3969165 | 0.3824108 | 0.3689237 | 0.3563520 |
| 183 | 0.4158237 | 0.4000811 | 0.3853891 | 0.3717769 | 0.3590900 |
| 184 | 0.4190331 | 0.4030934 | 0.3883170 | 0.3745817 | 0.3617814 |
| 185 | 0.4221865 | 0.4061021 | 0.3911935 | 0.3773369 | 0.3644251 |
| 186 | 0.4252825 | 0.4090557 | 0.3940171 | 0.3800412 | 0.3670197 |
| 187 | 0.4283198 | 0.4119530 | 0.3967856 | 0.3826936 | 0.3695644 |
| 188 | 0.4312989 | 0.4147927 | 0.3995008 | 0.3852927 | 0.3720577 |
| 189 | 0.4342124 | 0.4175735 | 0.4021585 | 0.3878377 | 0.3744988 |
| 190 | 0.4370650 | 0.4202940 | 0.4047585 | 0.3903270 | 0.3768886 |
| 191 | 0.4398535 | 0.4229531 | 0.4072995 | 0.3927599 | 0.3792200 |
| 192 | 0.4425765 | 0.4255498 | 0.4097805 | 0.3951351 | 0.3814980 |
| 193 | 0.4452327 | 0.4280822 | 0.4122002 | 0.3974516 | 0.3837193 |
| 194 | 0.4478209 | 0.4305498 | 0.4145578 | 0.3997082 | 0.3858833 |
| 195 | 0.4503400 | 0.4329511 | 0.4168519 | 0.4019041 | 0.3879889 |
| 196 | 0.4527885 | 0.4352852 | 0.4190815 | 0.4040382 | 0.3900352 |
| 197 | 0.4551655 | 0.4375510 | 0.4212458 | 0.4061095 | 0.3920211 |
| 198 | 0.4574697 | 0.4397472 | 0.4233435 | 0.4081170 | 0.3939458 |
| 199 | 0.4597002 | 0.4418730 | 0.4253739 | 0.4100600 | 0.3958084 |
| 200 | 0.4618557 | 0.4439273 | 0.4273358 | 0.4119374 | 0.3976081 |
| 201 | 0.4639353 | 0.4459090 | 0.4292284 | 0.4137483 | 0.3993440 |
| 202 | 0.4659381 | 0.4478175 | 0.4310508 | 0.4154921 | 0.4010155 |
| 203 | 0.4678630 | 0.4496516 | 0.4328021 | 0.4171877 | 0.4026215 |
| 204 | 0.4697091 | 0.4514105 | 0.4344817 | 0.4187746 | 0.4041616 |
| 205 | 0.4714753 | 0.4530934 | 0.4360885 | 0.4203117 | 0.4056350 |
| 206 | 0.4731611 | 0.4546994 | 0.4376219 | 0.4217787 | 0.4070408 |
| 207 | 0.4747655 | 0.4562279 | 0.4390811 | 0.4231746 | 0.4083786 |
| 208 | 0.4762876 | 0.4576779 | 0.4404655 | 0.4244989 | 0.4096476 |
| 209 | 0.4777269 | 0.4590490 | 0.4417744 | 0.4257508 | 0.4108475 |
| 210 | 0.4790825 | 0.4603403 | 0.4430071 | 0.4269299 | 0.4119773 |
| 211 | 0.4803539 | 0.4615513 | 0.4441630 | 0.4280356 | 0.4130368 |

续表 1

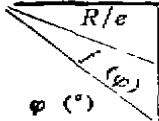
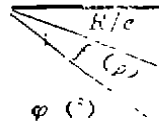
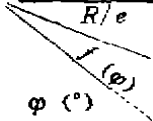
|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 212 | 0.4815403 | 0.4626814 | 0.4452418 | 0.4290873 | 0.4140253 |
| 213 | 0.4826412 | 0.4637299 | 0.4462427 | 0.4300246 | 0.4149427 |
| 214 | 0.4836560 | 0.4646966 | 0.4471653 | 0.4309070 | 0.4157882 |
| 215 | 0.4845843 | 0.4655806 | 0.4480092 | 0.4317142 | 0.4165614 |
| 216 | 0.4854257 | 0.4663819 | 0.4487739 | 0.4324456 | 0.4172622 |
| 217 | 0.4861796 | 0.4670999 | 0.4494691 | 0.4331008 | 0.4178901 |
| 218 | 0.4868456 | 0.4677341 | 0.4500646 | 0.4336798 | 0.4184447 |
| 219 | 0.4874235 | 0.4682846 | 0.4505899 | 0.4341822 | 0.4189261 |
| 220 | 0.4879131 | 0.4687507 | 0.4510348 | 0.4346077 | 0.4193337 |
| 221 | 0.4883138 | 0.4691324 | 0.4513991 | 0.4349560 | 0.4196675 |
| 222 | 0.4886258 | 0.4694296 | 0.4516827 | 0.4352272 | 0.4199273 |
| 223 | 0.4888488 | 0.4696419 | 0.4518852 | 0.4354209 | 0.4201129 |
| 224 | 0.4889826 | 0.4697693 | 0.4520068 | 0.4355373 | 0.4202243 |
| 225 | 0.4890272 | 0.4698118 | 0.4520475 | 0.4355760 | 0.4202615 |
| 226 | 0.4889828 | 0.4697693 | 0.4520068 | 0.4355372 | 0.4202243 |
| 227 | 0.4888482 | 0.4696418 | 0.4518852 | 0.4354209 | 0.4201129 |
| 228 | 0.4886258 | 0.4694296 | 0.4516826 | 0.4352271 | 0.4199272 |
| 229 | 0.4883138 | 0.4691324 | 0.4513991 | 0.4349561 | 0.4196674 |
| 230 | 0.4879130 | 0.4687507 | 0.4510347 | 0.4346076 | 0.4193337 |

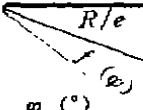
表 2 气腔面积函数表 ($R/e = 6 \sim 7$ $Z = 5$)

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 131 | 0.1958991 | 0.1892446 | 0.1830142 | 0.1771701 | 0.1716789 |
| 132 | 0.1993605 | 0.1925664 | 0.1862072 | 0.1802439 | 0.1746420 |
| 133 | 0.2028318 | 0.1958971 | 0.1894082 | 0.1833248 | 0.1776415 |
| 134 | 0.2063117 | 0.1992356 | 0.1926161 | 0.1864119 | 0.1805865 |
| 135 | 0.2097993 | 0.2025806 | 0.1958298 | 0.1895042 | 0.1835860 |
| 136 | 0.2132933 | 0.2059314 | 0.1990483 | 0.1926005 | 0.1865490 |

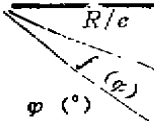
续表 2

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $\varphi (^{\circ})$ | | | | | |
| 137 | 0.2167927 | 0.2092865 | 0.2022706 | 0.1957001 | 0.1895347 |
| 138 | 0.2202962 | 0.2126450 | 0.2054956 | 0.1988015 | 0.1925219 |
| 139 | 0.2238026 | 0.2160058 | 0.2087222 | 0.2019042 | 0.1955097 |
| 140 | 0.2273107 | 0.2193675 | 0.2119491 | 0.2050067 | 0.1984969 |
| 141 | 0.2308193 | 0.2227290 | 0.2151755 | 0.2081082 | 0.2014828 |
| 142 | 0.2343271 | 0.2260894 | 0.2184001 | 0.2112075 | 0.2044662 |
| 143 | 0.2378330 | 0.2294472 | 0.2216217 | 0.2143035 | 0.2074459 |
| 144 | 0.2413357 | 0.2328013 | 0.2248393 | 0.2173952 | 0.2104211 |
| 145 | 0.2448338 | 0.2361505 | 0.2280516 | 0.2204813 | 0.2133905 |
| 146 | 0.2483260 | 0.2394935 | 0.2312576 | 0.2235609 | 0.2163532 |
| 147 | 0.2518111 | 0.2428291 | 0.2344559 | 0.2266327 | 0.2193081 |
| 148 | 0.2552877 | 0.2461561 | 0.2376454 | 0.2296956 | 0.2222539 |
| 149 | 0.2587546 | 0.2494732 | 0.2408250 | 0.2327486 | 0.2251898 |
| 150 | 0.2622104 | 0.2527791 | 0.2439934 | 0.2357903 | 0.2281146 |
| 151 | 0.2656537 | 0.2560726 | 0.2471494 | 0.2388197 | 0.2310271 |
| 152 | 0.2690832 | 0.2593523 | 0.2502917 | 0.2418336 | 0.2339263 |
| 153 | 0.2724975 | 0.2626169 | 0.2534191 | 0.2448363 | 0.2368110 |
| 154 | 0.2758953 | 0.2658653 | 0.2565305 | 0.2478222 | 0.2396801 |
| 155 | 0.2792751 | 0.2690959 | 0.2596246 | 0.2507906 | 0.2425325 |
| 156 | 0.2826357 | 0.2723078 | 0.2627001 | 0.2537408 | 0.2453670 |
| 157 | 0.2859755 | 0.2754993 | 0.2657558 | 0.2566716 | 0.2481826 |
| 158 | 0.2892924 | 0.2786693 | 0.2687904 | 0.2595818 | 0.2509732 |
| 159 | 0.2925878 | 0.2818164 | 0.2718027 | 0.2624702 | 0.2537524 |
| 160 | 0.2958572 | 0.2849393 | 0.2747914 | 0.2653357 | 0.2565013 |
| 161 | 0.2991005 | 0.2880367 | 0.2777553 | 0.2681771 | 0.2592328 |
| 162 | 0.3023161 | 0.2911072 | 0.2806932 | 0.2709932 | 0.2619366 |
| 163 | 0.3055028 | 0.2941497 | 0.2836039 | 0.2737828 | 0.2646148 |
| 164 | 0.3086590 | 0.2971627 | 0.2864860 | 0.2765446 | 0.2672660 |
| 165 | 0.3117834 | 0.3001450 | 0.2893382 | 0.2792773 | 0.2698893 |
| 166 | 0.3148746 | 0.3030952 | 0.2921595 | 0.2819803 | 0.2724835 |

续表 2

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 167 | 0.3179313 | 0.3060120 | 0.2949486 | 0.2846527 | 0.2750475 |
| 168 | 0.3209520 | 0.3038912 | 0.2977012 | 0.2872922 | 0.2775802 |
| 169 | 0.3239254 | 0.3117404 | 0.3004251 | 0.2890932 | 0.2800805 |
| 170 | 0.3268802 | 0.3145495 | 0.3031101 | 0.2924695 | 0.2825473 |
| 171 | 0.3297850 | 0.3173200 | 0.3057581 | 0.2950052 | 0.2849796 |
| 172 | 0.3326485 | 0.3200507 | 0.3083677 | 0.2975038 | 0.2873762 |
| 173 | 0.3354692 | 0.3227406 | 0.3109380 | 0.2999646 | 0.2897562 |
| 174 | 0.3382460 | 0.3253881 | 0.3134676 | 0.3023860 | 0.2920584 |
| 175 | 0.3409775 | 0.3279922 | 0.3159554 | 0.3047674 | 0.2943413 |
| 176 | 0.3436624 | 0.3305515 | 0.3184002 | 0.3071074 | 0.2965855 |
| 177 | 0.3462995 | 0.3330650 | 0.3208010 | 0.3094050 | 0.2987882 |
| 178 | 0.3488875 | 0.3355315 | 0.3231566 | 0.3116592 | 0.3009492 |
| 179 | 0.3514252 | 0.3379497 | 0.3254660 | 0.3138688 | 0.3030673 |
| 180 | 0.3539112 | 0.3403186 | 0.3277280 | 0.3160321 | 0.3051413 |
| 181 | 0.3563445 | 0.3426369 | 0.3299416 | 0.3181508 | 0.3071714 |
| 182 | 0.3587238 | 0.3449036 | 0.3321057 | 0.3202210 | 0.3091553 |
| 183 | 0.3610480 | 0.3471176 | 0.3342193 | 0.3222426 | 0.3110927 |
| 184 | 0.3633159 | 0.3492778 | 0.3362813 | 0.3242149 | 0.3129826 |
| 185 | 0.3655265 | 0.3513832 | 0.3382909 | 0.3261368 | 0.3148341 |
| 186 | 0.3676786 | 0.3534327 | 0.3402469 | 0.3280075 | 0.3166163 |
| 187 | 0.3697711 | 0.3554253 | 0.3421486 | 0.3298260 | 0.3183584 |
| 188 | 0.3718030 | 0.3573600 | 0.3439949 | 0.3315913 | 0.3200496 |
| 189 | 0.3737733 | 0.3592360 | 0.3457849 | 0.3333029 | 0.3216890 |
| 190 | 0.3756810 | 0.3610522 | 0.3475179 | 0.3349596 | 0.3232760 |
| 191 | 0.3775251 | 0.3628077 | 0.3491928 | 0.3365609 | 0.3248097 |
| 192 | 0.3793047 | 0.3645018 | 0.3508080 | 0.3381058 | 0.3262893 |
| 193 | 0.3810189 | 0.3661334 | 0.3523654 | 0.3395938 | 0.3277143 |
| 194 | 0.3826668 | 0.3677019 | 0.3538616 | 0.3410238 | 0.3290838 |
| 195 | 0.3842476 | 0.3692064 | 0.3552967 | 0.3423956 | 0.3303973 |
| 196 | 0.3857604 | 0.3706461 | 0.3566699 | 0.3437080 | 0.3316541 |

续表 2

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| φ (°) | | | | | |
| 197 | 0.3872046 | 0.3720204 | 0.3579806 | 0.3449607 | 0.3328534 |
| 198 | 0.3885792 | 0.3733285 | 0.3592231 | 0.3461528 | 0.3339950 |
| 199 | 0.3898837 | 0.3745693 | 0.3604119 | 0.3472841 | 0.3350781 |
| 200 | 0.3911173 | 0.3757435 | 0.3615812 | 0.3483537 | 0.3361021 |
| 201 | 0.3922794 | 0.3768491 | 0.3625853 | 0.3493613 | 0.3370667 |
| 202 | 0.3933695 | 0.3778863 | 0.3635745 | 0.3503062 | 0.3379712 |
| 203 | 0.3943868 | 0.3788541 | 0.3644973 | 0.3511880 | 0.3388154 |
| 204 | 0.3953310 | 0.3797524 | 0.3653538 | 0.3520063 | 0.3395987 |
| 205 | 0.3962014 | 0.3805805 | 0.3661433 | 0.3527605 | 0.3403208 |
| 206 | 0.3969978 | 0.3813380 | 0.3668656 | 0.3534507 | 0.3409814 |
| 207 | 0.3977195 | 0.3820246 | 0.3675202 | 0.3540760 | 0.3415800 |
| 208 | 0.3983663 | 0.3826398 | 0.3681063 | 0.3546364 | 0.3421163 |
| 209 | 0.3989378 | 0.3831834 | 0.3686251 | 0.3551315 | 0.3425903 |
| 210 | 0.3994336 | 0.3836551 | 0.3690747 | 0.3555611 | 0.3430014 |
| 211 | 0.3998538 | 0.3840547 | 0.3694556 | 0.3559251 | 0.3433497 |
| 212 | 0.4001977 | 0.3843819 | 0.3697676 | 0.3562230 | 0.3436349 |
| 213 | 0.4004655 | 0.3846365 | 0.3700104 | 0.3564519 | 0.3438569 |
| 214 | 0.4006563 | 0.3848186 | 0.3701838 | 0.3566206 | 0.3440156 |
| 215 | 0.4007717 | 0.3849277 | 0.3702380 | 0.3567202 | 0.3441108 |
| 216 | 0.4008100 | 0.3849642 | 0.3702227 | 0.3567533 | 0.3441425 |
| 217 | 0.4007717 | 0.3849278 | 0.3702879 | 0.3567201 | 0.3441108 |
| 218 | 0.4006569 | 0.3848184 | 0.3701839 | 0.3566206 | 0.3440155 |
| 219 | 0.4004654 | 0.3846366 | 0.3700103 | 0.3564550 | 0.3438569 |
| 220 | 0.4001978 | 0.3843818 | 0.3697676 | 0.3562231 | 0.3436350 |
| 221 | 0.3998537 | 0.3840546 | 0.3694557 | 0.3559250 | 0.3433498 |
| 222 | 0.3994337 | 0.3836551 | 0.3690747 | 0.3555611 | 0.3430015 |
| 223 | 0.3989378 | 0.3831834 | 0.3686250 | 0.3551315 | 0.3425903 |
| 224 | 0.3983663 | 0.3826397 | 0.3681067 | 0.3546364 | 0.3421163 |
| 225 | 0.3977195 | 0.3820245 | 0.3675202 | 0.3540760 | 0.3415799 |
| 226 | 0.3969977 | 0.3813380 | 0.3668656 | 0.3534506 | 0.3409812 |

续表 2

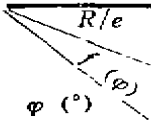
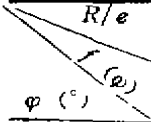
|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 227 | 0.3962014 | 0.3805804 | 0.3661434 | 0.3527606 | 0.3403208 |
| 228 | 0.3953309 | 0.3797524 | 0.3653538 | 0.3520062 | 0.3395987 |
| 229 | 0.3943863 | 0.3788541 | 0.3644973 | 0.3511880 | 0.3388154 |
| 230 | 0.3933694 | 0.3778862 | 0.3635745 | 0.3503062 | 0.3379712 |

表 3 气腔面积函数表 ($R/e = 6 \sim 7$ $Z = 6$)

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 121 | 0.1508460 | 0.1458846 | 0.1411329 | 0.1367147 | 0.1325564 |
| 122 | 0.1537454 | 0.1486195 | 0.1438119 | 0.1392956 | 0.1350459 |
| 123 | 0.1566579 | 0.1514162 | 0.1465018 | 0.1418864 | 0.1375447 |
| 124 | 0.1595823 | 0.1542241 | 0.1492019 | 0.1444865 | 0.1400519 |
| 125 | 0.1625180 | 0.1570421 | 0.1519112 | 0.1470952 | 0.1425670 |
| 126 | 0.1654640 | 0.1598694 | 0.1546289 | 0.1497114 | 0.1450891 |
| 127 | 0.1684194 | 0.1627051 | 0.1573543 | 0.1523346 | 0.1478174 |
| 128 | 0.1713822 | 0.1655434 | 0.1600863 | 0.1549637 | 0.1501511 |
| 129 | 0.1743544 | 0.1683982 | 0.1628242 | 0.1575980 | 0.1526893 |
| 130 | 0.1773322 | 0.1712538 | 0.1655670 | 0.1602367 | 0.1552314 |
| 131 | 0.1803155 | 0.1741140 | 0.1683139 | 0.1628787 | 0.1577762 |
| 132 | 0.1833034 | 0.1769780 | 0.1710639 | 0.1655234 | 0.1603232 |
| 133 | 0.1862947 | 0.1798448 | 0.1738161 | 0.1681697 | 0.1623714 |
| 134 | 0.1892884 | 0.1827135 | 0.1765695 | 0.1708163 | 0.1654200 |
| 135 | 0.1922826 | 0.1855829 | 0.1793232 | 0.1734635 | 0.1679679 |
| 136 | 0.1952791 | 0.1884521 | 0.1820762 | 0.1761094 | 0.1705145 |
| 137 | 0.1982740 | 0.1913201 | 0.1848276 | 0.1787532 | 0.1730587 |
| 138 | 0.2012670 | 0.1941858 | 0.1875763 | 0.1813939 | 0.1755997 |
| 139 | 0.2042570 | 0.1970482 | 0.1903213 | 0.1840308 | 0.1781365 |
| 140 | 0.2072431 | 0.1999062 | 0.1930616 | 0.1866628 | 0.1806682 |
| 141 | 0.2102240 | 0.2027586 | 0.1957963 | 0.1892888 | 0.1831939 |

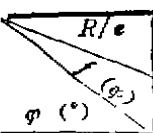
续表 3

| $\begin{array}{c} R/e \\ \searrow \\ \varphi \end{array}$ φ (°) | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 142 | 0.2131986 | 0.2056147 | 0.1985243 | 0.1919080 | 0.1857126 |
| 143 | 0.2161657 | 0.2084430 | 0.2012444 | 0.1945194 | 0.1882235 |
| 144 | 0.2191243 | 0.2112727 | 0.2039558 | 0.1971219 | 0.1907255 |
| 145 | 0.2220721 | 0.2140925 | 0.2066574 | 0.1997146 | 0.1932176 |
| 146 | 0.2250111 | 0.2169014 | 0.2093480 | 0.2022964 | 0.1956990 |
| 147 | 0.2279368 | 0.2196982 | 0.2120267 | 0.2048564 | 0.1981687 |
| 148 | 0.2308492 | 0.2224819 | 0.2146922 | 0.2074234 | 0.2006256 |
| 149 | 0.2337472 | 0.2252512 | 0.2173437 | 0.2099666 | 0.2030689 |
| 150 | 0.2366295 | 0.2280050 | 0.2199800 | 0.2124948 | 0.2054974 |
| 151 | 0.2394949 | 0.2307423 | 0.2226001 | 0.2150071 | 0.2079103 |
| 152 | 0.2423421 | 0.2334619 | 0.2252026 | 0.2175022 | 0.2103067 |
| 153 | 0.2451700 | 0.2361624 | 0.2277868 | 0.2199796 | 0.2126853 |
| 154 | 0.2479774 | 0.2388431 | 0.2302514 | 0.2224377 | 0.2150454 |
| 155 | 0.2507630 | 0.2415024 | 0.2328954 | 0.2248758 | 0.2173859 |
| 156 | 0.2535257 | 0.2441395 | 0.2354177 | 0.2272927 | 0.2197058 |
| 157 | 0.2562640 | 0.2467531 | 0.2379172 | 0.2296874 | 0.2220042 |
| 158 | 0.2589771 | 0.2493420 | 0.2402927 | 0.2320590 | 0.2242801 |
| 159 | 0.2616636 | 0.2519052 | 0.2428433 | 0.2344064 | 0.2265324 |
| 160 | 0.2643220 | 0.2544415 | 0.2453678 | 0.2367284 | 0.2287602 |
| 161 | 0.2669515 | 0.2569496 | 0.2478652 | 0.2390242 | 0.2309626 |
| 162 | 0.2695508 | 0.2594286 | 0.2500343 | 0.2412928 | 0.2331386 |
| 163 | 0.2721186 | 0.2618772 | 0.2523743 | 0.2435330 | 0.2352873 |
| 164 | 0.2746537 | 0.2642944 | 0.2546837 | 0.2457439 | 0.2374075 |
| 165 | 0.2771550 | 0.2666790 | 0.2569619 | 0.2479246 | 0.2394985 |
| 166 | 0.2796212 | 0.2690299 | 0.2592075 | 0.2500740 | 0.2415593 |
| 167 | 0.2820512 | 0.2713460 | 0.2614197 | 0.2521909 | 0.2435889 |
| 168 | 0.2844440 | 0.2736262 | 0.2635974 | 0.2542748 | 0.2455865 |
| 169 | 0.2867981 | 0.2758694 | 0.2657396 | 0.2563244 | 0.2475510 |
| 170 | 0.2891127 | 0.2780747 | 0.2678452 | 0.2583387 | 0.2494817 |
| 171 | 0.2913865 | 0.2802408 | 0.2699132 | 0.2603170 | 0.2513776 |

续表 3

| $\begin{array}{c} R/e \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ \varphi \text{ (}^\circ\text{)} \end{array}$ | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 172 | 0.2906184 | 0.2822663 | 0.2719427 | 0.2622583 | 0.2532378 |
| 173 | 0.2958072 | 0.2844517 | 0.2739328 | 0.2641616 | 0.2550615 |
| 174 | 0.2979521 | 0.2864943 | 0.2758823 | 0.2660260 | 0.2568478 |
| 175 | 0.3000519 | 0.2884938 | 0.2777905 | 0.2678507 | 0.2585958 |
| 176 | 0.3021054 | 0.2904491 | 0.2796562 | 0.2696347 | 0.2603048 |
| 177 | 0.3041117 | 0.2923592 | 0.2814788 | 0.2713773 | 0.2619739 |
| 178 | 0.3060699 | 0.2942233 | 0.2832573 | 0.2730775 | 0.2636023 |
| 179 | 0.3079787 | 0.2960403 | 0.2849907 | 0.2747344 | 0.2651893 |
| 180 | 0.3098274 | 0.2978095 | 0.2866783 | 0.2763476 | 0.2667340 |
| 181 | 0.3116450 | 0.2995297 | 0.2882192 | 0.2779158 | 0.2682358 |
| 182 | 0.3134005 | 0.3012003 | 0.2899125 | 0.2794386 | 0.2696939 |
| 183 | 0.3151029 | 0.3028203 | 0.2914575 | 0.2809152 | 0.2711075 |
| 184 | 0.3167516 | 0.3043890 | 0.2929534 | 0.2823446 | 0.2724761 |
| 185 | 0.3183455 | 0.3059055 | 0.2943995 | 0.2837263 | 0.2737989 |
| 186 | 0.3198840 | 0.3073690 | 0.2957949 | 0.2850596 | 0.2750752 |
| 187 | 0.3213660 | 0.3087789 | 0.2971291 | 0.2863438 | 0.2763045 |
| 188 | 0.3227909 | 0.3101242 | 0.2984313 | 0.2875783 | 0.2774861 |
| 189 | 0.3241579 | 0.3114345 | 0.2996708 | 0.2887624 | 0.2786194 |
| 190 | 0.3254663 | 0.3126789 | 0.3008571 | 0.2898955 | 0.2797039 |
| 191 | 0.3267154 | 0.3138668 | 0.3019894 | 0.2909772 | 0.2807391 |
| 192 | 0.3279046 | 0.3149977 | 0.3030673 | 0.2920067 | 0.2817244 |
| 193 | 0.3290331 | 0.3160709 | 0.3040902 | 0.2929837 | 0.2826592 |
| 194 | 0.3301005 | 0.3170858 | 0.3050575 | 0.2939075 | 0.2835432 |
| 195 | 0.3311062 | 0.3180420 | 0.3059688 | 0.2947778 | 0.2843760 |
| 196 | 0.3320494 | 0.3189389 | 0.3068234 | 0.2955940 | 0.2851570 |
| 197 | 0.3329299 | 0.3197760 | 0.3076211 | 0.2963558 | 0.2858858 |
| 198 | 0.3337470 | 0.3205528 | 0.3083614 | 0.2970627 | 0.2865622 |
| 199 | 0.3345005 | 0.3212691 | 0.3090440 | 0.2977145 | 0.2871858 |
| 200 | 0.3351867 | 0.3219244 | 0.3096681 | 0.2983107 | 0.2877562 |
| 201 | 0.3358115 | 0.3225184 | 0.3102343 | 0.2988511 | 0.2882732 |

续表 3

|  | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 202 | 0.3363745 | 0.3230507 | 0.3107414 | 0.2993354 | 0.2887364 |
| 203 | 0.3363693 | 0.3235210 | 0.3111895 | 0.2997632 | 0.2891457 |
| 204 | 0.3372987 | 0.3239291 | 0.3115784 | 0.3001345 | 0.2895008 |
| 205 | 0.3376623 | 0.3242749 | 0.3119078 | 0.3004489 | 0.2898018 |
| 206 | 0.3379602 | 0.3245579 | 0.3121776 | 0.3007065 | 0.2900482 |
| 207 | 0.3381920 | 0.3247783 | 0.3123874 | 0.3009069 | 0.2902399 |
| 208 | 0.3383576 | 0.3249357 | 0.3125375 | 0.3010502 | 0.2903769 |
| 209 | 0.3384571 | 0.3250302 | 0.3126276 | 0.3011361 | 0.2904592 |
| 210 | 0.3384902 | 0.3250618 | 0.3126576 | 0.3011648 | 0.2904866 |
| 211 | 0.3384571 | 0.3250803 | 0.3126276 | 0.3011361 | 0.2904591 |
| 212 | 0.3383577 | 0.3249357 | 0.3125376 | 0.3010501 | 0.2903768 |
| 213 | 0.3381920 | 0.3247783 | 0.3123875 | 0.3009068 | 0.2902398 |
| 214 | 0.3379601 | 0.3245580 | 0.3121776 | 0.3007064 | 0.2900481 |
| 215 | 0.3376623 | 0.3242748 | 0.3119078 | 0.3004490 | 0.2898018 |
| 216 | 0.3372986 | 0.3239291 | 0.3115784 | 0.3001345 | 0.2895010 |
| 217 | 0.3363693 | 0.3235210 | 0.3111895 | 0.2997632 | 0.2891458 |
| 218 | 0.3363745 | 0.3230506 | 0.3107415 | 0.2993353 | 0.2887364 |
| 219 | 0.3358145 | 0.3225184 | 0.3102343 | 0.2988511 | 0.2882782 |
| 220 | 0.3351893 | 0.3219244 | 0.3096684 | 0.2983108 | 0.2877562 |

查表 3 得: $\varphi_1 + 60^\circ \approx 147^\circ$

所以 $\varphi_1 = 87^\circ$

从上述三个例题中可以看出:

(1) 使用气腔面积函数表可以很容易地计算叶片式气动马达的气腔面积、容积;

(2) 偏心率 e/R 对气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间的关系影响较小;

(3) 当气动马达的 Z 、 e/R 一定时, e 与 φ_1 、 φ_2 之间的关系是唯一的。根据 φ_1 、 φ_2 的大小, 可以通过气腔面积函数 $f\left(\varphi_1 + \frac{360^\circ}{Z}\right)$ 、 $f(\varphi_2)$ 的值求解 e 。在设

计过程中, 当 φ_2 已确定时, 可以根据 e 的大小求解 φ_1 。

五、结 论

1. 本文推导了叶片式气动马达气腔面积、容积的计算公式, 建立了叶片式气动马达膨胀比与进、排气角度之间的关系式。

2. 使用气腔面积函数 $f(\varphi)$ 的概念及常用气腔面积函数表可以使叶片式气动马达的设计计算得到简化。

3. 叶片式气动马达膨胀比与几何参数之

一、前言

螺杆式气动马达转矩大、转速高、运转平稳，大有发展前途。但在设计计算方面至今尚无成熟可靠的设计计算方法，各种设计计算方法正处于探索研究阶段。本文提出了螺杆式气动马达的一种相似设计计算方法，这种方法简单可靠，但要有适当的模型作为设计计算依据。

螺杆式气动马达相似设计计算的基础是相似理论。本文结合螺杆式气动马达具体情况简要地叙述一下相似理论，推导出螺杆式气动马达相似设计计算的几个公式。为了使读者便于掌握运用这种方法，列有数值例题。

二、螺杆式气动马达模型与实物示意图

为了便于讨论螺杆式气动马达的相似起

间存在着极为密切的关系。当 $Z, e/R$ 一定时， ε 与 φ_1, φ_2 之间的关系是唯一的。

4. 从例题中可以看出：本文同时也解决了在叶片式气动马达设计过程中，当 R, e, L 都是未知的情况下，如何根据 φ_2, ε 去确定 φ_1 的问题。

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见，先用下面四个图来说明模型与实物之间的一些关系。图1至图4的(a)图代表模型，(b)图代表实物。模型可以比实物大，也可以比实物小。

1. 螺杆式气动马达气流通道示意图

图1表示螺杆式气动马达气流通道示意图。压缩气体自进气接管5经进气孔口3进入阳、阴螺杆1、2的气腔，然后膨胀。膨胀至一定程度后，气体经排气孔口4从排气接管6排出。图1中的7为阳螺杆轴，即输出轴，8为机壳。在进气、膨胀过程中，气体对气动马达的阳、阴螺杆做功，产生一定的转速与转矩，即产生一定功率，该功率由输出轴7输出。

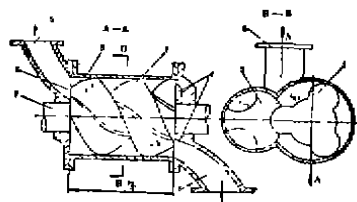


图 1 a

比的确定。凿岩机械气动工具，1989 (3)

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